## NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS OPPOSING THE BALANCED BUDGET AMENDMENT

## November 16, 2011

Dear Representative/Senator:

The 277 undersigned national organizations strongly urge you to oppose any balanced budget amendment to the United States Constitution.

A balanced budget constitutional amendment would damage the economy, not strengthen it. Demanding that policymakers cut spending and/or raise taxes, even when the economy slows, is the opposite of what is needed to stabilize a weak economy and avert recessions. Such steps would risk tipping a faltering economy into recession or worsening an ongoing downturn, costing large numbers of jobs while blocking worthy investments to stimulate jobs and growth and address the nation's urgent needs in infrastructure and other areas.

According to a new analysis of a balanced budget amendment by Macroeconomic Advisers, one of the nation's preeminent private economic forecasting firms, if a constitutional balanced budget amendment had already been ratified and were now being enforced for fiscal year 2012, "the effect on the economy would be catastrophic." The analysis reports that if the 2012 budget were balanced through spending cuts, those cuts would have to total about \$1.5 trillion in 2012 alone, which they estimate would throw about 15 million more people out of work, double the unemployment rate from 9 percent to approximately 18 percent, and cause the economy to shrink by about 17 percent instead of growing by an expected 2 percent.

Additionally, all versions of the balanced budget amendment being considered also contain a provision requiring three-fifths of the whole membership of both houses to raise the debt limit, making risk of default more likely and empowering a willful minority to hold the full faith and credit of the U.S. hostage to whatever other political demands they may have. The difficulty of raising the debt limit this summer illustrates how hard it can be to secure the necessary votes even when the consequences are so grave. Only three of the last 11 debt limit increases obtained three-fifths vote in both chambers; two of those instances occurred amidst the financial crisis in 2008 when the debt limit increases were included in larger legislation to respond to the meltdowns already occurring in the housing and financial markets, and the third occurred this August as part of the Budget Control Act and came only after a bitter process that led the nation to the brink of default.

In short, a balanced budget amendment is a recipe for making recessions more frequent, longer, and deeper, while requiring severe cuts that would harshly affect seniors, children, veterans, people with disabilities, homeland security activities, public health and safety, environmental protection, education and medical research. It would almost certainly necessitate massive cuts to vital programs including Social Security, Medicare, Medicaid, veterans' benefits and lead to even deeper cuts than the House-passed budget.

A balanced budget amendment has no place in the Constitution of the United States. Our Constitution has served the nation well because it represents enduring principles that are the foundations of our government. It should not be used as a substitute for real leadership on fiscal policy.

We strongly urge you to oppose any constitutional balanced budget amendment.

## Sincerely,

9to5, National Association of Working Women

**AFL-CIO** 

AIDS Alliance for Children, Youth & Families

AIDS Community Research Initiative of America

The AIDS Institute

AIDS Project Los Angeles

AIDS United

Alliance for a Just Society

Alliance for Excellent Education

Alliance for Justice

Alliance for Retired Americans

American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education

American Association of Community Colleges

American Association of School Administrators (AASA)

American Association of University Professors

American Association of University Women (AAUW)

American Counseling Association

American Dance Therapy Association

American Educational Research Association

American Federation of Government Employees, AFL-CIO

American Federation of School Administrators, AFL-CIO

American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees (AFSCME)

American Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO

American Jewish Committee

American Medical Rehabilitation Providers Association (AMRPA)

American Medical Student Association (AMSA)

American Network of Community Options and Resources

American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO

American Psychiatric Association

American Public Health Association

American Rights at Work

American School Counselor Association

Americans for Democratic Action

American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee (ADC)

The Arc of the United States

Asian American Justice Center, member of Asian American Center for Advancing Justice

Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum

Association for Career and Technical Education

Association of Adult Literacy Professional Developers

Association of Assistive Technology Act Programs (ATAP)

Association of Education Service Agencies (AESA)

Association of Flight Attendants - CWA

Association of School Business Officials

Association of University Centers on Disabilities (AUCD)

**Autism National Committee** 

AVAC: Global Advocacy for HIV Prevention

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law

Bienestar Human Services

Bread for the World

Break the Cycle

Building and Construction Trades Department, AFL-CIO

B'nai B'rith International

Campaign for America's Future

Campaign for Community Change

CANN - Community Access National Network

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP)

The Center for Media and Democracy

Center for Medicare Advocacy

Center on Budget and Policy Priorities

Child Welfare League of America (CWLA)

Children's Defense Fund

Children's Dental Health Project

Cities for Progress, Institute for Policy Studies

Citizens for Global Solutions

Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington

Citizens for Tax Justice

Clinical Social Work Association

Coalition for Health Funding

Coalition of Labor Union Women

Coalition on Human Needs

Commission on Adult Basic Education

Committee for Education Funding

Common Cause

Communications Workers of America (CWA)

Community Action Partnership

Community Food Security Coalition

Community Organizations in Action

Corporation for Enterprise Development (CFED)

Council for Children with Behavioral Disorders

Council for Exceptional Children

Council for Opportunity in Education

Council of Administrators of Special Education

Council of the Great City Schools

**CREDO Action** 

Defenders of Wildlife

Democracy 21

Demos

Department for Professional Employees, AFL-CIO

Direct Care Alliance

Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund

Division for Early Childhood of the Council for Exceptional Children (DEC)

Easter Seals

Elev8 (Baltimore, Chicago, New Mexico, and Oakland)

**Every Child Matters Education Fund** 

FairTest, the National Center for Fair & Open Testing, Inc.

Families USA

Farmworker Justice

Feminist Majority

First Focus Campaign for Children

Food & Water Watch

Food Research & Action Center (FRAC)

Forum for Youth Investment

Foster Family-based Treatment Association

Franciscan Action Network (FAN)

Friends Committee on National Legislation

Friends of the Earth

Gamaliel

Generations United

**GLSEN** 

**Gray Panthers** 

Growth & Justice

Half in Ten

Health & Disability Advocates

Health Care for America Now

Health GAP (Global Access Project)

HealthHIV

HIV Law Project

Horizons for Homeless Children

**Housing Works** 

Interfaith Worker Justice

International Association of Fire Fighters

International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers

International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Ship Builders, Blacksmiths, Forgers, and Helpers,

## **AFLCIO**

International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers

International Brotherhood of Teamsters

International Society for Technology in Education

International Union of Police Associations, AFL-CIO

International Union, United Automobile, Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers of America (UAW)

Jewish Council for Public Affairs

Laborers' International Union of North America, (LiUNA!)

Latino Commission on AIDS

The Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law

The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights

Leadership Team, Sisters of St. Francis of Philadelphia

League of Conservation Voters

League of Rural Voters

League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC)

League of Women Voters of the United States

Learning Disabilities Association of America

Main Street Alliance

Medicare Rights Center

Mental Health America

**NAACP** 

National Academy of Elder Law Attorneys

National Active and Retired Federal Employees Association (NARFE)

National Alliance for Partnerships in Equity

National Alliance of State & Territorial AIDS Directors (NASTAD)

National Assembly on School-Based Health Care

National Association for Adults with Special Learning Needs

National Association for Children's Behavioral Health

National Association for College Admission Counseling

National Association for Hispanic Elderly

National Association for Music Education

National Association for the Education of Young Children

National Association of Area Agencies on Aging (n4a)

National Association of Councils on Developmental Disabilities

National Association of County Behavioral Health and Developmental Disability Directors (NACBHDD)

National Association of Elementary School Principals

National Association of Federally Impacted Schools

National Association of Government Employees/SEIU

National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials (NAHRO)

National Association of Letter Carriers

National Association of Nutrition and Aging Services Programs (NANASP)

National Association of People with AIDS (NAPWA)

National Association of Private Special Education Centers

National Association of School Psychologists

National Association of Secondary School Principals (NASSP)

National Association of State Directors of Career Technical Education Consortium

National Association of State Directors of Special Education (NASDSE)

National Association of State Head Injury Administrators

National Association of Thrift Savings Plan Participants

National Black Child Development Institute

National Center for Family Literacy

National Center for Law and Economic Justice

National Center on Domestic and Sexual Violence

National Coalition Against Domestic Violence

National Coalition for Asian Pacific American Community Development

National Coalition for LGBT Health

National Coalition for Literacy

National Committee to Preserve Social Security and Medicare

National Congress of American Indians

The National Consumer Voice for Quality Long-Term Care

National Council for Community and Education Partnerships (NCCEP)

National Council for Community Behavioral Healthcare

National Council for the Social Studies

National Council of Jewish Women

National Council of La Raza (NCLR)

National Council of Women's Organizations (NCWO)

National Council on Independent Living

National Disability Rights Network

National Education Association (NEA)

National Employment Law Project (NELP)

National Fair Housing Alliance

National Family Caregivers Association

National Federation of Federal Employees

National Gay and Lesbian Task Force Action Fund

National Health Care for the Homeless Council

National Hispanic Council on Aging (NHCOA)

**National Housing Trust** 

National Immigration Law Center

National Latina Institute for Reproductive Health

National Law Center on Homelessness & Poverty

National Low Income Housing Coalition

National Organization for Women (NOW)

National Partnership for Women & Families

National Pediatric AIDS Network

National People's Action

National Priorities Project

National Respite Coalition

National Rural Education Advocacy Coalition

National Rural Education Association (NREA)

National School Boards Association

National Skills Coalition

National Superintendents Roundtable

National Treasury Employees Union

National Urban League

National WIC Association

National Women's Conference Committee

National Women's Law Center

Natural Resources Defense Council (NRDC)

NETWORK, A National Catholic Social Justice Lobby

Not Dead Yet

**OMB Watch** 

Paralyzed Veterans of America

People For the American Way (PFAW)

Population Action International

**Progressive States Action** 

**Project Inform** 

Public Citizen

**Public Education Network** 

Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities Coalition (REHDC)

Rebuild The Dream

**RESULTS** 

Sargent Shriver National Center on Poverty Law

School Social Work Association of America

Service Employees International Union (SEIU)

Sexuality Information and Education Council of the U.S. (SIECUS)

Share Our Strength

Sisters of Mercy Institute Justice Team

Social Security Disability Coalition

Social Security Works

Southeast Asia Resource Action Center

Stand Up for Rural America, Robert S. Warwick, Steering Committee

Stewards of Affordable Housing for the Future (SAHF)

Strengthen Social Security Campaign

Sugar Law Center for Economic and Social Justice

**TESOL** International Association

**Transportation Communications Union** 

Transportation Equity Network

Transportation Trades Department, AFL-CIO

Treatment Access Expansion Project

Treatment Action Group (TAG)

Trust for America's Health (TFAH)

Union for Reform Judaism

United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the

United States and Canada

United Cerebral Palsy

United Church of Christ Justice and Witness Ministries

United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America (UE)

United for a Fair Economy

The United Methodist Church - General Board of Church and Society

United Methodist Women

United Mine Workers

**United Spinal Association** 

United States Student Association (USSA)

United Steelworkers (USW)

**USAction** 

US Psychiatric Rehabilitation Association (USPRA)

VillageCare

Voices for America's Children

Voices for Progress

Wider Opportunities for Women (WOW)

Women's Institute for a Secure Retirement (WISER)

The Woodhull Sexual Freedom Alliance

Working America

YouthBuild USA

YWCA USA

ZERO TO THREE